



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FOR THE DIPLOMA

IN

CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

COURSE CODE: DCR 060

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO PENOLOGY AND JUDICIAL
SYSTEM**

DATE: 12/4/2023

TIME: 8:00-10:00AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

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QUESTION ONE

- a) Imprisonment as a form of punishment has contributed to high rate of recidivism in Kenya.
Discuss (20 Marks)
- b) Identify and discuss the objectives of sentences in Kenya (10 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

Discuss with relevant examples the advantages and disadvantages of traditional methods for treatment of offenders in preliterate societies (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Identify and discuss some of the major legal reforms that have taken place in Kenyan correction institutions since independence (20 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Highlight the types of sentences in Kenya (6marks)
- b) Discuss the principles underpinning the sentencing process in Kenya (14 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Identify and discuss with relevant examples the correctional institutions in Kenya (20 marks)