

30



*(University of Choice)*

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**MAIN EXAMINATIONS  
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DIPLOMA**

**OF**

**CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**COURSE CODE: DCR 066**

**COURSE TITLE: ATTITUDE AND BEHAVIORAL CHANGE**

**DATE: 26/4/2023**

**TIME: 8:00-10:00AM**

---

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating



This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

### **QUESTION ONE**

- a) Discuss the factors that influence attitude formation. (15Marks)
- b) What are the benefits of cognitive behavioural therapy to offenders? (15 Marks)

### **QUESTION TWO**

Discuss the cognitive dissonance theory of attitude change. (20Marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

- c) Present the sources of prejudice and stereotypes in the society. (10 Marks)
- d) Examine the three components of attitude. (10 Marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

Discuss the behavior modification techniques that can be adapted in correctional institutions (20 Marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Suggest strategies to be adapted in inmate's attitudes and behavior change in a Prison set -up (20 Marks)