



*University of Choice*

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (MMUST)**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**MAIN**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF  
MASTER OF SCIENCE IN DISASTER MANAGEMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT**

**CODE: DSM 807**

**COURSE TITLE: DISASTER IMPACT EVALUATION AND RECOVERY**

**DATE: 17/4/2023**

**TIME: 2-5 PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. This paper consists of **FIVE (5)** questions
2. Answer any **FOUR (4)** QUESTIONS
3. Each question carries 20 marks

**TIME: 3 Hours**

**MMUST observes ZERO tolerance in examination cheating  
This Paper consists of 2 printed pages, Please Turn Over**



### **QUESTION ONE**

- a) Discuss the objectives of Disaster Assessment. **(10 Marks)**
- b) Highlight the main elements of a disaster assessment report. **(10 Marks)**

### **QUESTION TWO**

- (a) Assess the various approaches commonly used in Kenya in collecting information for disaster assessment reports. **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Highlight the advantages and disadvantages of each of the methods enumerated above. **(10 Marks)**

### **QUESTION THREE**

Discuss the main challenges commonly encountered while conducting a Disaster Assessment exercise. **(20 Marks)**

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Discuss the advantages of using remotely sensed data in disaster assessment. **(12 Marks)**
- b) Explain why the use of remote sensing could be a limitation in Kenya. **(8 Marks)**

### **QUESTION FIVE**

With the help of a disaster cycle diagram, present an argument for a case whereby 'disaster assessment should be applicable to all the phases of the disaster cycle', and not limited to the phase covering response only. **(20 Marks)**