



(University of Choice)

# MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (MMUST)

MAIN CAMPUS

# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR MAIN

### FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

# FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY

**COURSE CODE: SCR 806** 

COURSE TITLE: PENOLOGY AND CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

**DATE:** 24/4/2023

**TIME**: 2:00-5:00PM

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES** 

ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS

TIME: 3 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

# Question one

Evaluate the importance of research in correctional management practice. (20 Marks)

#### Question two

Evaluate the paradigms of "Custody and Treatment" in correctional management practice. (20 Marks)

#### Question three

Critically analyze the concepts of Reform and rehabilitation. (20 Marks)

#### Question four

Discuss the main characteristics of offender reintegration. (20 Marks)

## Question five

Explore the role of Borstal Institutions in Kenya. (20 Marks)