



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
MAIN EXAMINATION
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

**FOR THE DEGREE
OF
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN HISTORY**

COURSE CODE: HIS 911

COURSE TITLE: POLITICS AND PARTY DISCIPLINE IN KENYA SINCE 1963

DATE: 15TH DECEMBER, 2023

TIME: 9.00-12.00 NOON

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer THREE questions

Time : 3 hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating.

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. ►

QUESTION ONE

Based on authoritative sources, explain why the Kenya African Democratic Union decided to join KANU in 1964. (20 marks)

QUESTION TWO

Demonstrating with specific instances, provide a cogent critique of ideologies in Kenya since 1963. (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE

The crisis of the 2007/2008 presidential elections in Kenya was inevitable. Discuss this statement by citing authoritative sources. (20 marks).

QUESTION FOUR

Negative ethnicity and marginalization of women have been hallmarks of party politics in Kenya since 1963. Discuss this statement by citing leading scholars (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Attempt an intelligible summary of any book on aspects of "Politics and Party Discipline in Kenya since 1963" (20 marks)