



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

(MMUST)

MAIN CAMPUS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

MAIN EXAM

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELORS OF SCIENCE IN EMERGENCY
MANAGEMENT AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**

COURSE CODE: CRM 401

COURSE TITLE: PEACE AND CONFLICT STRATEGIES

DATE:- 5/12/2023

TIME: 3-5PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

Answer QUESTION ONE and Any other TWO

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over

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Q1. Using relevant examples examine the following categories of stakeholders in a conflict situation:

- a. Primary stakeholders [10MARKS]
- b. Secondary stakeholders [10MARKS]
- c. Interested stakeholders [10MARKS]

Q2. Explain how the early warning signs of conflict work [30 MARKS]

Q3. Validate the claim that peace building is a process intended to resolve current conflicts and prevent future conflicts [30 MARKS]

Q4. Discuss the claim that negotiation is an interaction of influences aimed at reaching an agreement [30 MARKS]

Q5. Citing relevant examples discuss demonstrate how problem solving workshops operate [30 MARKS]