



(The University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

MAIN EXAM

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EMERGENCY
MANAGEMENT STUDIES**

COURSE CODE: DEM 112

COURSE TITLE: GENDER STUDIES AND DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 11/12/2023

TIME: 12-2PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer any **THREE (3)** Questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes **ZERO** tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

QUESTION ONE

- a) i. Explain what you understand by human rights? (5 marks)
 - ii. Are women rights human rights? Discuss (5 marks)
- b) Women rights are protected by many international instruments and laws. Discuss five of these instruments (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

Discuss how to integrate gender into the Disaster Management Cycle (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) What is gender equality programming (5 marks)
- b) Why is gender equality essential to humanitarian action (15marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Discuss how development is impacted by gender roles and responsibilities (10 marks)
- (b) Explain how cultural practices can contribute to gender related conflict and violence (10 marks)