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260



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)
MAIN CAMPUS
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
MAIN EXAM**

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELORS OF DISASTER MANAGEMENT AND
HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE**

COURSE CODE: DEM 114

COURSE TITLE: HIV/AIDS PREVENTION AND MANAGEMENT

DATE: 06/12/2023

TIME: 12-2PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

SECTION A: Question ONE (1) is compulsory

SECTION B: Attempt any TWO (2) items

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over



SECTION A

1. (i) Write HIV and AIDS in full. (5 marks)
- (ii) How does HIV affect the body of a person? (5 marks)
- (iii) The youth population are vulnerable to HIV infection. Discuss. (10 marks)

SECTION B

2. Some cultural practices have had a negative impact on the fight against the spread of HIV/AIDS.
 - (i) Provide an in-depth analysis of any five of these practices. (10 marks)
 - (ii) What are the social impacts of HIV and AIDS in sub-Saharan Africa? (10 marks)
3. Certain sections of the general population are more vulnerable to HIV infection.
 - (i) Apart from youth, discuss one such group of people giving factors that put them at risk. (10 marks)
 - (ii) What interventions can be used to mitigate the effects of these factors? (10 marks)
4. (i) Define counselling. What is the importance of this activity for persons affected by HIV/AIDS? (6 marks)
- (ii) Discuss any seven (7) techniques of counselling. (14 marks)
5. Boniface and his wife Damaris are expecting their third baby. On being tested, Damaris was found to be HIV positive.
 - (i) Discuss the challenges she is likely to face. (5 marks)
 - (ii) How will the couple ensure that they protect the new-born baby from getting infected? (5 marks)
 - (iii) What interventions would you recommend for this family to enable them live positively? (5 marks)
 - (iv) Describe the importance of counselling intervention for the family. (5 marks)