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**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**MAIN EXAM**

**2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELORS OF SCIENCE IN EMERGENCY  
MANAGEMENT AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE**

**COURSE CODE: DEM 400**

**COURSE TITLE: HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTION IN COMPLEX  
EMERGENCIES**

**DATE: 06/12/2023**

**TIME: 3-5PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

**Answer QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO (2) QUESTIONS**

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over



### **QUESTION ONE**

(a) Briefly explore the advantages and disadvantages of humanitarian interventions during complex emergencies. (10 marks)

(b) There are three broad epidemiological models which serve to orient planners to the immediate needs of a population in conflict even before an assessment is completed. Discuss in detail the three (3) epidemiological models. (20 marks)

### **QUESTION TWO**

Discuss how humanitarian interventions has affected markets in disaster stricken areas. (20 marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

Discuss why monetization of food as been seen as an inefficient way of assisting countries during complex emergencies. (20 marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

(a) Discuss ways in which food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)helps people during emergencies and after emergencies. (10 marks)

(b) UNICEF supports countries to prepare for emergencies, promote rapid recovery and build resilience. Discuss UNICEFS' key action encompassed in humanitarian response in nutrition. (10 marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss how the concept of just war tradition and moral justification used in complex emergencies (20 marks)