



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FOR THE DEGREE

OF

BACHELOR OF CRIMINOLOGY

COURSE CODE: SCR 100

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY

DATE: 22/5/2019

TIME: 4:00pm- 6:00pm

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

TIME: 2 Hours



Question One

Academics have been using the scientific method to study criminal behavior since the early 20th century. Describe the ways in which the scientific study of criminal behavior through schools of criminology has affected institutional policy reforms. (30 Marks)

Question two

Criminology is a fascinating field/discipline, encompassing a wide variety of topics that have both practical application and theoretical importance. Discuss. (20mks)

Question three

- a) Identify and explain categories of crime. (10mks)
- b) Explain factors that affect mens rea. (10mks)

Question four

Discuss the major postulates articulated by Edwin H. Sutherland's theory of differential association and how they contribute to criminal and deviant behavior in developing and developed countries. (20mks)

Question five

Write a critique of the Anthropological/Italian school of criminology. (20mks)

Question six

Rates of crime in urban areas are higher than rates of crime in rural areas in developing countries. Explain in detail the reasons for this difference. (20mks)