



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (MMUST)  
SPECIAL AND SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2015/2016 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DEGREE**

**OF**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN DISASTER MITIGATION AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

**CODE: CDS 301**

**COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: 17/08/2016**

**TIME: 9.00AM – 11.00AM**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. This paper consists of FIVE questions
2. Attempt question ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO

**TIME: 2 Hours**

**MMUST observes ZERO tolerance in examination cheating**

**This Paper consists of 2 printed pages, Please Turn Over**



### QUESTION ONE - COMPULSORY

- a) What is meant by the term 'Social Capital'? Explain clearly, giving examples, why social capital is important in community development. (5 Marks)
- b) What is meant by the term COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT? (2 Marks)
- c) Name and briefly discuss the three TYPES of communities. Give appropriate examples to illustrate their unique characteristics. (15 Marks)
- d) Distinguish between the following pair of terms  
(i) Social Work or Welfare (ii) Service Delivery (3 Marks)

### QUESTION TWO

Discuss briefly the contribution of the following movements to the concept of "community development"

- (i) Indian Swaraj movement  
(ii) The Antigonish Movement

(15 Marks)

### QUESTION THREE

Discuss the advantages of using 'Asset Based Community Development' (ABCD) model as a strategy for community development

(15 Marks)

### QUESTION FOUR

Explain how the following values and principles relate to Community Development

- (i) Social justice and equity (ii) Participation (iii) Democracy (iv) Community self-determination  
(v) Universality (15 Marks)

### QUESTION FIVE

Discuss briefly the importance of the following key assets in the ABCD model for community development: (i) individual members (ii) Associations (iii) Institutions  
(iv) Physical assets (v) Connections

(15Marks)