



(UNIVERSITY OF CHOICE)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND
TECHNOLOGY**

(MMUST)

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

MAIN EXAM

FOR

THE MASTERS OF COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY DEGREE

COURSE CODE: PSY 819

**COURSE TITLE: PERSONALITY AND PERSONALITY
THEORIES**

DATE: 20/04/2022 **TIME:** 2:00 - 5:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer ANY FOUR questions only

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

- 1(a) Describe the extent to which the use of social media for communication has shaped personality of youth in institutions of learning (9 marks)
- b) With specific examples, explain the contributions of Sigmund Freud to personality development among human beings (6 marks)
- 2 a) Discuss Roll May theory of personality and its contribution to education (8 marks)
- b) You have been selected to give a keynote speech to newly trained Psychologist on role of body physique on personality. What would inform your speech? (7 marks)
3. (a) Explain the extent to which heredity and environment influence personality (8 marks)
- (b) Describe the characteristics of fully functioning person according to Carl Rogers (7 marks)
- 4a) Discuss Carl Jung's personality structure and its application to education (8 marks)
- b) Citing relevant examples, explain the use of projective tests of personality (7 marks)
5. a) With regard to Karen Horney views, discuss the influence of cultural forces on personality development among women in your society (9 marks)
- b) Comment on the following personality disorders suggesting how teachers can address them in a classroom environment. i) Paranoid ii) Schizoid ii) Obsessive Compulsive (6 marks)
- 6.a) Discuss the contribution of Jullian Rotter to personality development (6marks)
- b) Citing relevant examples, Discuss the impact of various theories of sex differences on personality development (9marks)