



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FOR CERTIFICATE

OF

RADIO BROADCAST

COURSE CODE: CRP 102

COURSE TITLE: KISWAHILI FOR BROADCASTERS

DATE: 25/04/2022

TIME: 12.00-2.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question ONE and any other TWO

TIME: 2 HOURS

1. (a) Sarufi ndio uti wa mgongo wa lugha yoyote ile. Eleza kwa kina umuhimu wa kuifunza sarufi ya Kiswahili. **(Alama 10)**
- (b) Mara nyingi lugha ya Kiswahili kimeweza kudunishwa kwote ulimwenguni. Jadili baadhi ya changamoto zinakumba lugha ya Kiswahili ukitoa pendekezo jinsi unavyoweza kuwahamazisha watu ili waweze kukienzi Kiswahili. **(Alama 20)**
2. (a) Nini maana ya kivumishi? **(Alama 2)**
- (b) Fafanua aina **sita** za vivumishi kwa mifano bayana katika sentensi. **(Alama 18)**
3. Ni muhimu sana kwa wanahabari kuzingatia somo la uakifishaji. Kwa kutumia ujuzi uliojifunza kwa somo hili akifisha kifungu kifuatacho.
- katika shule ya donati kulikuwa na ndugu wawili sofia na kinoti mara nyingi waliwashangaza walimu kwa upendo waliokuwa nao siku moja walipokuwa wakielekea nyumbani sofia akameueleza kinoti shangazi ni nduma kuwili usimpe siri zako kinoti alishangaa sana kusikia hayo ala kwani huyu shangazi yako namna gani ndipo sofia akamweleza kwamba hakuna jambo yeye humwambia shangaziye lililo la siri kwa sababu yeye hupenda propaganda. **(Alama 20)**
4. Vyombo vya habari vimechangia kukuza lugha ya Kiswahili Ulimwenguni. Ukitumia hoja zozote tano jadili mchango wa vyombo vya habari katika ukuzaji wa lugha ya Kiswahili. **(Alama 20)**
5. Uhanahabari ni kukuwa na ukwasi wa lugha mbalimbali. Mwanahabari shupafu ana ujuzi wa kutafsiri kutoka lugha moja hadi nyingine. Somo kifungu kilichoambatanishwa hapa kisha ukitafsiri kwa lugha ya Kiswahili. **(Alama 20)**

National News



Interests DP's allies say it's a foregone conclusion that the position will be filled by someone from Mt Kenya

Running mate demand stirs Kenya Kwanza

Kakamega Senator Malala said Mr Mudavadi is best suited to deputise DP Ruto in the August elections

BY ONYANGO K'ONYANGO

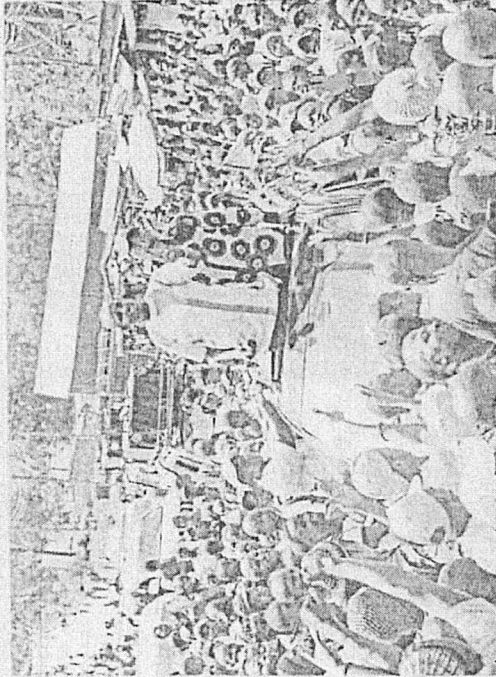
Deputy President William Ruto is walking a tightrope in his quest to succeed President Kenyatta as he tries to balance the interests of Mt Kenya and the Western region.

With Mt Kenya unlikely to have a frontrunner in the race since 1992, DP Ruto's win is dependent on a high voter turnout in the region, which is why he has been dangling the running mate carrot.

A staunch ally

The partnership with Amani National Congress (ANC) leader Muthia Mudavadi and his Ford Kenya counterpart Moses Wetang'ula under Kenya Kwanza Alliance has now complicated the situation as the Western region is now eyeing the running mate position as well. On Saturday Kakamega Senator Cleophas Malala, a staunch ally of Mr Mudavadi, who is believed to have played a key role in uniting the ANC boss and DP Ruto, said that since United Democratic Alliance (UDA) will be producing the presidential candidate, ANC

Kenya Kwanza campaign team led by Bungoma Senator Moses Wetang'ula, Kakamega Senator Cleophas Malala and former Senator Boni Khalwale address a rally at Erege market in Kakamega County on March 4. ISAAC WALEI



should be given the running mate position. The Senator argues that Mr Mudavadi's experience cannot be matched by that of any other leader in their alliance. These sentiments have not been well-received by Ruto allies, who accuse Mr Malala of driving a wedge between their principals.

"As a party, we're saying [that], if UDA takes the presidential ticket, the ANC will want the position of deputy president," he said in Malava. "People shouldn't sit together from the mountain, then they de-

to, caused tension in the alliance by saying it's more than obvious that [the] running mate will come from Mt Kenya. He disclosed that both Mr Mudavadi and Mr Wetang'ula were aware of this when they were joining the alliance. Yesterday UDA chairman John Mathiama told the Nation that even though it is his democratic right to share his opinion, Mr

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Senator Cleophas Malala



Malala should not try to push Kenya Kwanza to the direction taken by Azimio la Umoja, which, he says, is built on the foundation of pleasing communities.

"Kenya has been made to believe that if you're from a certain community and you're not articulating issues to do with that community, then you're not a leader. We need to move out of that and talk about Kenyans," Mr Muthiama said.

A source within DP Ruto's circle intimated yesterday that after a substantial number of lawmakers

ers decamped from ANC and Ford Kenya, Mr Mudavadi's and Mr Wetang'ula's bargaining power has reduced.

"What is on the table for Mudavadi is that if Kenya Kwanza forms the next government, he will be appointed Cabinet Secretary for Treasury and Wetang'ula will be made Speaker of the Senate," said an MP from Western who did not want to be named.

Mumias East MP Benjamin Washali, an ardent supporter of the DP, asked Mr Malala to direct his energy towards winning back MPs who have left their camp.

"He [Malala] makes strange remarks that have caused rifts before. I can remember when they were still in OKA, it was such remarks that started weakening the link between [Mr] Kalonzo [Musyoka] and [Mr] Mudavadi," he said.

Kenya South MP Daniel Rono, an ally of the DP, ruled out the possibility of UDA relinquishing the deputy position to ANC.

"Mathematically, it may be a challenge but negotiations are ongoing," he said.

Nominated MP Gideon Keter told the Nation that Mr Malala's utterances could hurt ongoing talks between Kenya Kwanza principals,