

40



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)
MAIN CAMPUS
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
MAIN EXAM**

2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION

FOR THE CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CHD 121

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY MOBILIZATION

DATE: 19/4/2022

TIME: 12-2PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN SECTION A, AND ANY TWO IN SECTION B

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

Section A: Answer ALL questions (40 marks)

10 Short answer questions each 4 marks.

1. (a) What is a community mobilization? (1 marks)
(b) State the three benefits of community mobilization (3 marks)
2. State the four tasks involved in community mobilization (4 marks)
3. Community mobilization is an important aspect in the community, what challenges are experienced during mobilization? (4 marks)
4. What achievements does community mobilization have? (4 marks)
5. What indicators can be used to measure the success /failure of community mobilization program? (4 marks)
6. State 4 advantages of community mobilization (4 marks)
7. a). What is community participation. (1 mark)
b). State and briefly explain the levels of community participation (3 marks)
8. Donors and policy makers need to know some key factors about community mobilization. What are these factors (4 marks)
9. List 4 assumptions of community mobilization (4 marks)
10. There are numerous expected outcomes of community mobilization, Highlight four of them (4 marks)

Section B: Answer any 2 questions (30 marks)

Long Essay questions each question is 15 marks

1. Describe The action cycle of community mobilization (15 marks)
2. a). Define Community Participation (3 marks)
b). State and explain the degrees of community participation and its impact on community ownership & sustainability (12 marks)
3. What are the Indicators for Monitoring and Evaluating Community Participation (15 Marks)

SECTION A: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (40 Marks)

Instructions

The section has a total of Ten (10) short answer questions (SAQs), carrying a maximum of forty (40) marks total and each question 4 marks

Answer all the questions

Write your answers on the provided university examination booklet

1. Highlight Challenges Faced in PHC Implementation in Kenya (4 marks)
2. Define the term 'Primary Health Care' as used in community health (4 marks)
3. State four objectives of primary health care (4 marks)
4. Highlight the roles of primary health care according to WHO (4 marks)
5. Describe the principles identified in Primary Health Care (PHC) program (4 Marks)
6. State the basic requirements for sound Primary health care program (4 marks)
7. PHC requires a comprehensive approach. Highlight Four (4) Interventions that the approach must be based on (4 marks)
8. State eight pillars of Primary health care (4 marks)
9. Explain the socio-determinants of health (4 marks)
10. Identify curative and Preventive services under PHC (4 marks)

LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS (30 Marks)

Instructions

- The section has TWO (2) Long Answer Questions (LAQs), totaling to a maximum of thirty (30) marks
- Answer Any two questions
- Write your answers on the provided university examination booklet

11. Discuss the implementation of primary health care elements at the family level (15 Marks)
12. "It has been realized that many primary health care programs today experience the problem of sustainability due to lack of community participation" Discuss (15Marks)
13. Discuss the Mitigation Measures for Ensuring Effective PHC implementation (15 marks)

20



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

(MAIN CAMPUS)

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY
HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

COURSE CODE: HCD 228

COURSE TITLE: PRIMARY HEALTH CARE

DATE: 19/04/2022

TIME: 3.00-5.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. This paper consists of two sections (Section A and Section B)
2. Answer **ALL** the questions in section A and any **TWO** questions in section B

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over