



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS  
FOR**

**BACHELOR OF DISASTER MANAGEMENT AND PEACE STUDIES**

**COURSE CODE:** DPC 103

**COURSE TITLE:** APPROACHES TO PEACE BUILDING

**DATE:** 25/4/2022

**TIME:** 12 PM-2PM

---

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer Question 1(ONE) and any other TWO Questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.



### QUESTION ONE

- a) Substantiate the argument that 'The term peace building can be distinguished from peacekeeping and peacemaking based on its salient features in relation to society wide approaches and state building aspects.' (10 Marks)
- b) Expound on the assertion that Reconciliation, institution building, and political as well as economic transformation are important aspects of peace building.' (20 Marks)

### QUESTION TWO

- a) Highlight the seven components of strategic peace building. (14 Marks)
- b) Based on your understanding of different situations in micro-sociological terms, identify and explain the role of 'locals' in peace building process. (6 Marks)

### QUESTION THREE

With the establishment in June 2006 of the United Nations Peace building Commission, a new **Peace building Architecture** was put in place for global Peace. Discuss the events that led to this major milestone. (20 Marks)

### QUESTION FOUR

The Russia-Ukraine conflict has presented a new contemporary challenge to peace building in the global arena.

- a) Elucidate on how the response by the international actors can lead to either escalation or could lead to de-escalation of the conflict. (10 Marks)
- b) As a scholar of peace studies, discuss the new threats to global peace that could arise as a result of the ongoing conflict in Europe. (10 Marks)

### QUESTION FIVE

Discuss the following approaches to peace building:

- i) Peace versus Justice Approach (10 Marks)
- ii) Reconstructive versus Transformative Approaches (10 Marks)

### QUESTION SIX

Negotiations for Peace also known as '**The Talks**' can take different forms. Validate this statement with relevant examples. (20 Marks)