



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DIPLOMA**

**OF**

**CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**COURSE CODE: DCR 068**

**COURSE TITLE: CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS**

**DATE: 28/5/2019**

**TIME: 9:00-11:00AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. ►

**QUESTION ONE**

Discuss the contents of a Kenyan Criminal investigations file (30 mks).

**QUESTION TWO**

Discuss the basic principles of criminal investigations (20mks)

**QUESTION THREE**

- a) Briefly explain Res Gestae statements and their significance in the field of criminal investigations (10 mks)
- b) The media plays an important role of informing the public. Discuss how you would deal with the media in the course of criminal investigations (10 mks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

Discuss the specific questions that an investigator must ask him/herself during note taking at the scene of crime. Explain their significance in Criminal Investigations (20 mks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Explain any five types of photography that can be applied in the course of criminal investigations citing its significance in each case (10 marks)
- b) Critique the Kenyan criminal investigations with special emphasis on the victim and Witness rights citing relevant examples (10 Marks)