



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FOR THE DIPLOMA

OF

CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

COURSE CODE: DCR 065

COURSE TITLE: DEVIANCE AND REHABILITATION

DATE: 23/5/2019

TIME: 2:00-4:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. ►

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- a) Discuss psychotherapy and its application in offender rehabilitation **(10 marks)**
- b) In the discourse of crime and deviance, describe the similarities, the differences and the interplay between the two. **(10mks)**
- c) Discuss the role of reintegration in criminal rehabilitation **(10mks)**

QUESTION TWO

Discuss probation and after care services as one of the postmodern approaches to rehabilitation **(20mks)**

QUESTION THREE

- a) Rehabilitation should not be used interchangeably with penology. Discuss **(10 mks)**
- b) Discuss parole as a common trend in rehabilitation in Kenya **(10 mks)**

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss community service order as a form of punishment in Kenya **(20 mks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Discuss the major challenges affecting the correctional department in Kenya **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss the relevant solutions to the problems affecting the corrections department in Kenya **(10 Marks)**