



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE
DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN PLANT
HEALTH MANAGEMENT**

COURSE CODE: APH 825

**COURSE TITLE: LEGISLATION & PRACTICES IN PLANT
HEALTH MANAGEMENT.**

DATE: 26TH APRIL, 2022

TIME: 2-5PM

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

Answer all questions in section A and 2 questions from section B

TIME: 3 hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This paper consists of 3 printed pages. Please Turn Over



Answer ALL Questions

Question 1. (10 Marks)

- a) What is WTO?
- b) When was WTO established?
- c) What are the functions of WTO?
- d) What is the advantage and disadvantage of WTO?

Question 2. (20 Marks)

- a) What is IPPC.?
- b) Which are the three sisters recognized by the World Trade Organisation (WTO) Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures (SPS) Agreement?
- c) Which are the networks for the IPPC, governing body, secretariat and core activities?

Question 3 (20 Marks)

- a) What is the CBD,?
- b) What are the objectives and approach of the CBD?.
- c) What is the Cartagena protocol, Nagoya protocol and NBA?

Question 4 (10 Marks)

Briefly describe the Import/export processes followed in Kenya

Question 5 (10 Marks)

Briefly describe industry standards and their role in trade (e.g KEBs, Kenya GAP)

Question 6 (10 Marks)

Briefly highlight the instruments used in the national legislation and regulations of plants, plant products and seeds (Acts)