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*(University of Choice)*

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DIPLOMA**

**IN**

**CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**COURSE CODE: DCR 052**

**COURSE TITLE: PRINCIPLES OF CRIMINOLOGY**

**DATE: 20/4/2022**

**TIME: 12.00-2.00PM**

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER QUESTION ONE PLUS ANY TWO OTHERS

## MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

### **Question one**

Discuss the various approaches that can be used to prevent juvenile delinquency in Kenya (30marks)

### **Question two**

Discuss the various classification of crime (20 marks)

### **Question three**

Explain the various sub-areas of criminology that criminologists may specialize in (20 marks).

### **Question four**

a) What are the main elements of the classical school of thought (10 marks)

b) Discuss the view that economic and social conditions are the causes of crime in the society today (10 marks)

### **Question five**

Briefly discuss the various crime prevention strategies using the situational crime prevention model. (20 Marks)