



*(University of Choice)*

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DEGREE**

**OF**

**BACHELOR OF CRIMINOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: SCR 100**

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY**

**DATE: 22/5/2019**

**TIME: 4:00pm- 6:00pm**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

TIME: 2 Hours



### **Question One**

Academics have been using the scientific method to study criminal behavior since the early 20th century. Describe the ways in which the scientific study of criminal behavior through schools of criminology has affected institutional policy reforms. (30 Marks)

### **Question two**

Criminology is a fascinating field/discipline, encompassing a wide variety of topics that have both practical application and theoretical importance. Discuss. (20mks)

### **Question three**

- a) Identify and explain categories of crime. (10mks)
- b) Explain factors that affect mens rea. (10mks)

### **Question four**

Discuss the major postulates articulated by Edwin H. Sutherland's theory of differential association and how they contribute to criminal and deviant behavior in developing and developed countries. (20mks)

### **Question five**

Write a critique of the Anthropological/Italian school of criminology. (20mks)

### **Question six**

Rates of crime in urban areas are higher than rates of crime in rural areas in developing countries. Explain in detail the reasons for this difference. (20mks)