



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FOR THE DEGREE

OF

BACHELOR OF CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

COURSE CODE: SCR 208

**COURSE TITLE: PROFESSIONAL ETHICS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SYSTEM**

DATE: 29/5/2019

TIME: 4:00PM-6:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Question ONE (1) is compulsory
Answer any other TWO (2) questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating



QUESTION ONE

- a) Define professional ethics and explain its importance to criminal justice **(15mks)**
- b) Explain the concept of discretionary decisionmaking and use examples to demonstrate its demerits in law enforcement **(15 mks)**

QUESTION TWO

Discuss the major forms of professional misconduct by correctional officers and identify measures that can be implemented to address them in Kenya **(20mks)**

QUESTION THREE

Explain the sources of police corruption and identify measures police managers can institute to reduce this problem **(20 mks)**

QUESTION FOUR

Using relevant examples describe the forms of unethical conduct among prosecutors and suggest measures to mitigate them **(20mks)**

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss the key postulates of Kantian deontological ethics and show its weaknesses as a theory of ethics **(20mks)**