



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS
MAIN EXAM**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FOR THE DEGREE
OF
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN PARAMEDICAL SCIENCE**

COURSE CODE: NPP 122

COURSE TITLE: LIFESPAN HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

DATE: WEDNESDAY 20/4/2022 TIME: 11.30-2.30

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer all question in this examination paper in the answer booklet provided.

TIME: 3 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

- B. He suggested that the adult's role in helping the child learn was to provide appropriate materials that the child can interact with and use to construct
 - C. He determined that the process of moral development was principally concerned with justice, and that it continued throughout the individual's lifetime
 - D. To understand the development of human behavior and cognition. It involves the study of both the genetic and environmental mechanisms that underlie the development of social and cognitive competencies, as well as the epigenetic
8. The following are reflexes elicited in the newborn EXCEPT:
- A. Moro reflex
 - B. swallowing
 - C. laughing reflex,
 - D. rooting reflex

9. Using scissors to cut out paper shapes is an example of _____.

- A. Gross motor skills
 - B. Fine motor skills
 - C. Large motor skills
 - D. Small motor skills
9. A nativist account of development would argue that the processes in question are innate, that is, they are specified by the organism's
- A. Psychology
 - B. Empiricism
 - C. Genes
 - D. Behaviour
10. Emotional Regulation refers to an individual's ability to modulate emotional responses across a variety of contexts. In young children, this modulation is in part controlled externally by the following EXCEPT?
- A. Parents
 - B. Authority figures.
 - C. Care givers
 - D. Friends
11. Which of the following can disrupt a child's social and emotional development?
- A. Motor coordination problems
 - B. Level of conscious
 - C. Physical handicaps
 - D. Poor feeding habits
12. Physical development concerns the physical maturation of an individual's body until it reaches?
- A. The infancy
 - B. Toddler
 - C. The adolescent

SECTION 11: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (EACH QUESTION IS EIGHT MARKS)

1. state systematically human lifespan from conception to death (8 marks)
2. Describe the nature and the nurture debate of human development (8marks)
3. State for types of attachment style by John Bowlby (8 marks)
4. Explain the autonomy vs guilt and shame stage Erikson's stages of psychosocial development (8 marks)
5. State eight things that are learnt during toddler age (8 marks)

SECTION 111: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (EACH QUESTION IS 20 MARKS)

1. Discuss Sigmund Freud theory of human development under the following topics
 - a. Define of Freuds theory (1marks)
 - b. The levels of the mental process (3marks)
 - c. Explain the three personality structure in Freuds theory (6marks)
 - d. Describe the five stages of human development according to Sigmund freud (10 marks)
2. Describe the various types of parenting styles and their advantages,disadvantages and their influence on personality of a child (20 marks)