



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR**

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FOR

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AND
HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE AND BACHELOR OF CONFLICT
RESOLUTION AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE**

COURSE CODE: DEM 105

**COURSE TITLE: GENDER MAINSTREAMING AND PERSONAL SAFETY IN
EMERGENCIES**

DATE: 19/04/2022

TIME: 8 - 10AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question 1(ONE) and any other TWO Questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

QUESTION ONE

- a) Applying demonstrable examples, explicate your understanding of Gender mainstreaming *vis-à-vis* Gender Transformation. (15 Marks)
- b) 'Attention to gender issues is consistently one of the weakest areas of humanitarian response' Validate this statement. (15 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

'Gender-based behaviours and stereotypes have negative effects on men and boys and women and girls, which sometimes lead to devastating consequences during emergencies'. Validate this Statement using relevant examples. (20 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

What are the cultural implications of not involving both men women and men in all aspects of planning and implementing emergency response assistance? Explain, citing relevant examples. (20 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Highlight the key actions to take in order to ensure key considerations for ensuring gender-sensitive disaster risk reduction. (20 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

The principle of humanity and the humanitarian imperative, recognizes the rights of all people affected by disaster or conflict – women and men, boys and girls. Discuss these rights indicating how their proper application would promote gender mainstreaming in Emergency response. (20 Marks)