



**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**  
**FOR THE DEGREE**  
**OF**  
**MASTER OF DIPLOMACY AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**  
**MAIN EXAM**

**COURSE CODE:     DPI 802**

**COURSE TITLE:   DIPLOMACY**

**DATE: 21/04/2022**

**TIME: 9 – 12NOON**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Attempt any three questions  
 TIME: 3 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. ►

### **QUESTION ONE**

Define the concept diplomacy and account for its origins and development by giving concrete examples. (20 marks)

### **QUESTION TWO**

“Tracks of diplomacy are channels that states use as a means of resolving issues pertaining of contention via peaceful methods (Bercovitch & Jackson, 1997).” Discuss this statement with reference to Track One Diplomacy. (20 marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

Compare and contrast the process of bilateral diplomatic negotiations and the process of multilateral diplomatic negotiations. (20 marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

Discuss the role of a third party in international mediation by citing concrete examples.  
(20 marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Attempt an intelligible summary of any book on diplomacy published not more than five years ago. (20 marks)