



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DEGREE**

**OF**

**BACHELOR OF CRIMINOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: SCR 200**

**COURSE TITLE: THEORIES OF CRIME AND DEVIANCE**

**DATE: 25/4/2022**

**TIME: 3.00-5.00PM**


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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating



### **Question one**

Discuss the contributions of the following schools of thought towards understanding criminal behaviour:

- a) Biological school (10 Marks)
- b) Psychological school (10 Marks)
- c) Sociological school (10 Marks)

### **Question two**

Explore the concept of criminological enterprise. (20 Marks)

### **Question three**

Write short notes on:

- a) Conflict criminology (10 Marks)
- b) Strain theory (10 Marks)

### **Question four**

According to contemporary rational choice theory, law-violating behavior is the product of careful thought and planning. Discuss. (20 Marks)

### **Question five**

Situational crime prevention involves developing tactics to reduce or eliminate a specific crime problem. Discuss. (20 Marks)