



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FOR THE BACHELOR

OF

CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

COURSE CODE: SCR 402

COURSE TITLE: VICTIMOLOGY

DATE: 29/2/2022

TIME: 8:00-10:00AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY

Answer ANY other TWO (2) Questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

QUESTION ONE

- a. Explain the following concepts:
- i. Victimology (3 marks)
 - iii. Victim restitution (3 marks)
 - iv. Victimless crime (3 marks)
 - v. Secondary Victimization (3 marks)
- b. Distinguish primary and secondary victims (3 marks)
- c. Highlight THREE rights of victims in Kenya (3 marks)
- d. Outline THREE reasons why the study of victimology is important (3 marks)
- e. Examine TWO impacts of direct victimization. (4 marks)
- f. Evaluate the Role of the Victim in Crime (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) "Society is a crime victim" Discuss (10 marks)
- b) Victimization risks are increased if one associated with "young men". Discuss (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

"Females are likely to be victimized by someone they know than males." Discuss this statement. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Appraise the following theories of victimization.

- a) Victim precipitation theory (10 marks)
- b) Routine activity theory (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Summarize the main contents of the Victim-Protection-Act-17-of-2014 (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

A terrorist attack in a luxury hotel in Nairobi has resulted to loss of life, injuries and destruction of property. You have been hired by the government to advice on the services to be provided to the affected people. Discuss FIVE services you will recommend to the government to give priority.

(20 marks)