



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY  
OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)  
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION  
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**MAIN EXAM**

**FIRST YEAR      FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS  
FOR THE CERTIFICATE  
OF**

**CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**COURSE CODE:            CCR 001**

**COURSE TITLE:           INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY &  
CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**DATE: 22/5/2019**

**TIME: 9:00-11:00AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Answer Question ONE and Any other TWO Questions**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating**

**This paper consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over** ►

**Question one**

a) Discuss the role of law enforcement, court and corrections in criminal justice system in detail giving relevant examples. (20mks)

b) Explain the scope of criminology (10mks)

**Question two**

Explain Robert K. Merton's strain theory. (20mks)

**Question three**

Describe the Key tenets/elements of social learning theory (20mks)

**Question four**

Explain social disorganization theory by Shaw and McKay. (20mks)

**Question five**

a. Describe any two theories that explain the cause of white-collar crime. (10mks)

b. State and explain the features of crime (10mks)