



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

(MMUST)

MAIN CAMPUS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FOR

BACHELOR OF DISASTER MANAGEMENT AND PEACE STUDIES

COURSE CODE: DPC 103

COURSE TITLE: APPROACHES TO PEACE BUILDING

DATE: 02/08/2022

TIME: 8.00AM-11.00AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question 1(ONE) and any other TWO Questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

QUESTION ONE

Discuss the following approaches to peace building (10 Marks Each)

- i) Political Democracy Approach
- ii) Top, Middle and Grassroot Approaches
- iii) Civil Society or Transformational Approach

QUESTION TWO

Discuss the role of gender in formal peace process (20 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

Discuss the context of reconciliation as a salient feature of peace building (20 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Briefly discuss the key stages of negotiation (20 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

International peacebuilding consists of a wide array of actors with divergent and sometimes conflicting interests, values, purposes, organizational forms and modalities of action. Discuss (20 Marks)