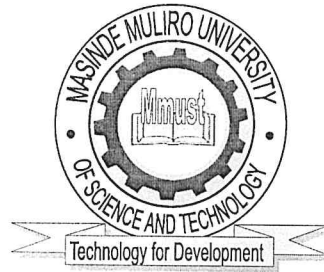


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*University of Choice*

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE CERTIFICATE**

**IN**

**SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT/CRIMINOLOGY  
AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**COURSE CODE: CSD 005**

**COURSE TITLE: HIV AND AIDS COUNSELING SKILLS**

**DATE: 27/4/2023**

**TIME: 2:00-4:00PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

**MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating**

## QUESTION ONE

a) Define pre-test counseling.

(3 Marks)

b) Explain the role of VCT centers.

(12 Marks)

b) Describe the social economic impact of HIV/AIDS.

(15Marks)

## QUESTION TWO

What are the social factors that contribute to the spread of HIV/AIDS in Kenya. (20 Marks)

## QUESTION THREE

a) Describe the stages of HIV transmission

(10 Marks)

b) Explain the signs and symptoms of sexually transmitted infections.

(10 Marks)

## QUESTION FOUR

Describe the barriers to access of HCT Centers.

(20 Marks)

## QUESTION FIVE

Describe HIV prevention and control strategies that can help stop the spread of HIV (20Marks)