



*University of Choice*

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**(MMUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE CERTIFICATE**

**OF**

**SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND  
CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**COURSE CODE: CSD/CCR 012**

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO HUMAN RIGHTS**

**DATE: 20/4/2023**

**TIME: 2:00-4:00PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

**TIME: 2 Hours**

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.



### QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- a) What is the relevance of studying the Human Rights course to you as a Social Worker/ Criminologist? (20 marks)
- b) Political and Civil rights are often referred to as "negative freedoms" Discuss (10marks)

### QUESTION TWO

In reference to the Constitution of Kenya 2010, explain the general provisions to the bill of rights. (20marks)

### QUESTION THREE

- a) Define human rights violation and explain the various types of human rights violations in Kenya. (10marks)
- b) What are the remedies that can be employed for the above violations? (10 marks)

### QUESTION FOUR

Define the term "International treaties" and discuss six treaties that were adopted by the U.N General assemblies of 1948, 1966, 1989 and 2006. (20marks)

### QUESTION FIVE

Human Rights are Universal and Indivisible. Discuss this statement. (20marks)