

30



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS (MAIN)

FOR THE DIPLOMA

IN

CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

COURSE CODE: DCR 069

**COURSE TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF CORRUPTION AND
PREVENTION**

DATE: 26/4/2023

TIME: 2:00-4:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating



QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- a. Discuss the public choice theory definition of the term corruption. (10Marks)
- b. Using practical examples in Kenya, discuss the main causes and effects of corruption. (20Marks)

QUESTION TWO

Discuss prevention of corruption measures using to corruption addressing political and institutional reforms. (20Marks)

QUESTION THREE

Discuss various factors that undermine the promotion of public accountability and give suggestions on how it can be enhanced. (20Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Corruption has tremendous effects on the country's economy. Discuss (20Marks).

QUESTION FIVE

- a. Define the concept of state capture. (6Marks)
- b. Discuss the best practices and examples of good governance and anti-corruption measures that can help reduce the risk of state capture. (14Marks)