



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND
TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2022/2023 ACADEMIC
YEAR**

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

**FOR THE DEGREE
OF
BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY
IN
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION**

COURSE CODE: BTB 314

**COURSE TITLE: CONSTRUCTION AND ENGINEERING
MATERIALS II**

DATE: 20TH APRIL 2023

TIME: 3 – 5 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. This paper contains **SIX** questions.
 2. **Question ONE (1) is Compulsory.**
 3. **Attempt a total of FOUR questions in this booklet.**
 4. Marks for each question are indicated in the parenthesis.
 5. No unauthorized materials are allowed in the examination room.
- Examination duration is **2 Hours**

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 6 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

Type of cement	Type of coarse aggregate	Compressive strengths (N/mm ²)			
		Age (days)			
		3	7	28	91
Ordinary Portland (OPC) or sulphate-resisting Portland (SRPC)	Uncrushed	22	30	42	49
	Crushed	27	36	49	56
Rapid-hardening Portland (RHPC)	Uncrushed	29	37	48	54
	Crushed	34	43	55	61

1 N/mm² = 1 MN/m² = 1 MPa (see footnote on earlier page).

Table 1. Approximate compressive strength (N/mm²) of concrete mixes made with a free-water/cement ratio of 0.5

Slump (mm)		0-10	10-30	30-60	60-180
Vebe time(s)		> 12	6-12	3-6	0-3
Maximum size aggregate (mm)	Type of aggregate				
10	Uncrushed	150	180	205	225
	Crushed	180	205	230	250
20	Uncrushed	135	160	180	195
	Crushed	170	190	210	225
40	Uncrushed	115	140	160	175
	Crushed	155	175	190	205

Table 2. Approximate free-water contents (kg/m³) required to give various levels of workability

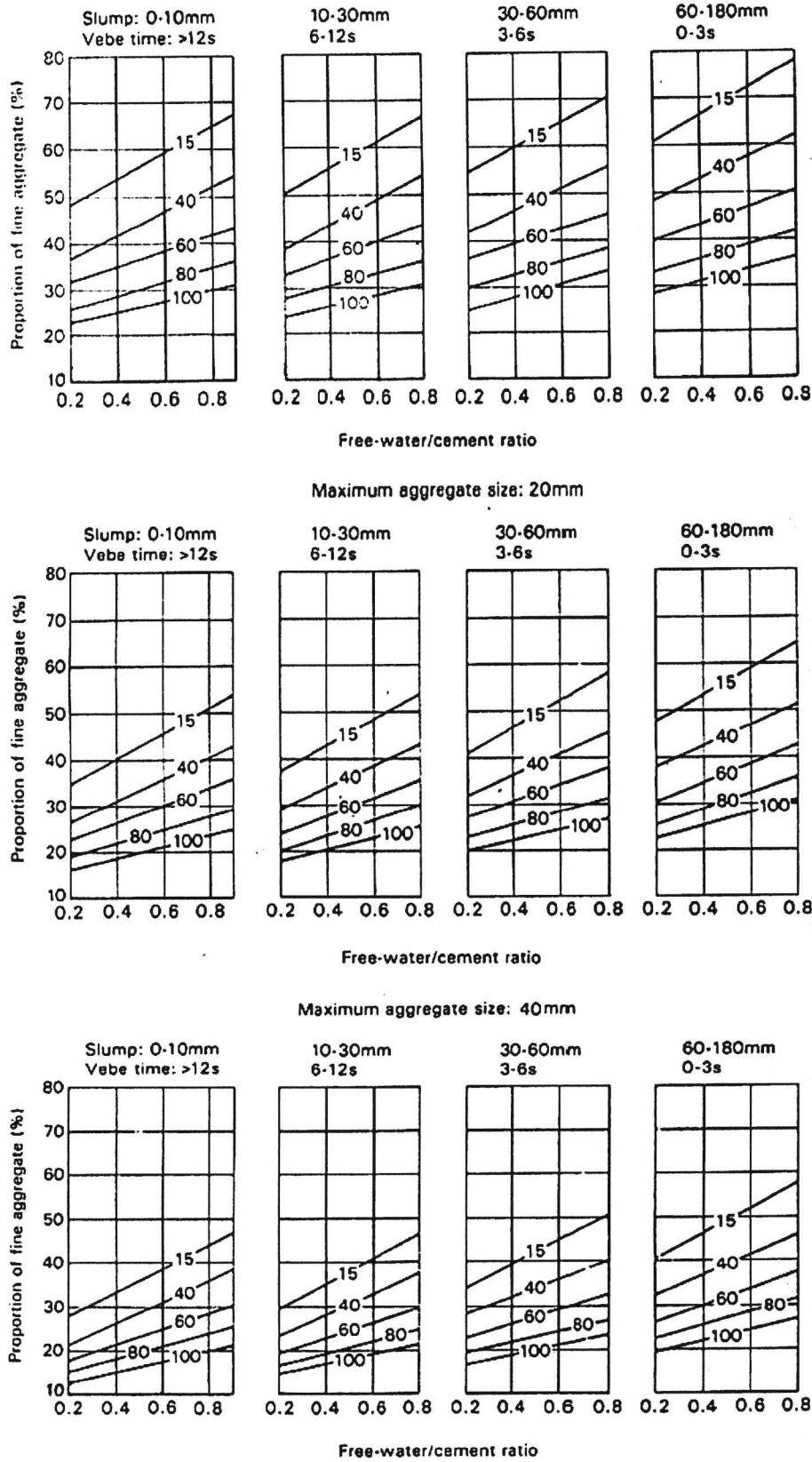


Figure 3. Recommended proportions of fine aggregate according to percentage passing a 600 μm sieve