



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER MAIN EXAMINATIONS  
FOR BACHELOR  
IN  
DISASTER RISK AND SECURITY INTELLIGENCE  
MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: DIM 101**

**COURSE TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF THREAT ASSESSMENT**

**DATE: 21/4/2023**

**TIME: 3-5 PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

SECTION A: Question ONE (1) is compulsory  
SECTION B: Answer ANY TWO (2) questions

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. ►

### **QUESTION ONE**

(i) Define the following terms.

(5mrks)

- a) Threat
- b) Security threat
- c) Perceived threat

(ii) State and explain the 5 types of threats.

(10mrks)

(iii) Threat assessment is a multi-disciplinary team work, state and explain the role of the stakeholders involved in threat assessment.

(15mrks)

### **QUESTION TWO**

Outline the process of threat assessment inquiry.

(20mrks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

Explain the following terminologies.

(20mrks)

- a) threat indicators
- b) adversary tips
- c) security alerts
- d) threat intelligence reports

### **QUESTION FOUR**

Using examples differentiate between threats and risk assessment.

(20mrks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

briefly discuss the four causes of terrorism.

(20mrks)