



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER SPECIAL AND
SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS
FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
DISASTER MANAGEMENT AND INTERNATIONAL
RELATIONS**

COURSE CODE: DPC 102

COURSE TITLE: ELEMENTS OF SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

DATE: 13/4/2023 TIME: 8-10 AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question ONE (Compulsory)
And ANY Other TWO (2) questions

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

QUESTION ONE-COMPULSORY (30 Marks)

- a) Explain the relationship between Sociology and Anthropology (10 Marks)
- b) Examine the various forms of modernization and globalization (20 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

Discuss the contribution of Grafton Elliot Smith (1871-1937), a member of British School of diffusion, to the understanding of culture diffusion (20 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

Using examples, explain the basic postulates or assumptions of culture diffusion (20 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss the contribution of Charles Robert Darwin, 12 February 1809 – 19 April 1882) to understanding of evolution. (20 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Write short notes on the following concepts:

- i) Modernization (5 Marks)
- ii) Culture (5 Marks)
- iii) Social organization (5 Marks)
- iv) Diffusion (5 Marks)

QUESTION SIX

Outline and explain the features of a modern society (20 Marks)