



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**UNIVERSITY MAIN EXAMINATIONS  
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR BACHELOR OF DISASTER MANAGEMENT AND INTERNATIONAL DIPLOMACY**

**COURSE CODE: DPC 104**

**COURSE TITLE: PEACE PATHS**

**DATE: 24/4/2023**

**TIME: 8-10 AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Question one is compulsory. Answer any other two Questions

TIME: 2 Hours

**MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating**

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.



**Question 1**

- (i) Discuss the term peace, giving different assertions from scholars (10 marks)
- (ii) Discuss the argument that Conflicts are inevitable, giving relevant examples from Kenyan communities (10 marks)
- (iii) Discuss the common characteristics of a conflict (10 marks)

**Question 2**

Critique the Just War, considering the principles that guide it (20 marks)

**Question 3**

Explain positive impacts of conflicts, giving relevant examples from Kenya (20 marks)

**Question 4**

Using a specific organization, explain the role of international organizations in maintaining global peace (23.3 Marks)

**Question 5**

Discuss the application of the Conflict Tree in resolving conflicts in North Eastern part of Kenya (20 marks)

**Question 6**

Most countries in Africa fight after each election. Discuss practical solutions to post-election violence in Africa. (20 marks)