



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF  
MASTER OF EDUCATION  
(COMPARATIVE AND INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION)**

**COURSE CODE: EDF 812**

**COURSE TITLE: COMPARATIVE EDUCATION AND INTERNATIONAL  
AGENCIES**

**DATE:** Monday 17<sup>th</sup> April 2023

**TIME:** 2:00 – 5:00pm

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer **THREE (3)** Questions

TIME: 3 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. ►

## EDF 812

### Answer **THREE** questions

1. Using relevant examples, distinguish between **Bilateral** and **Multilateral** agencies and show they impact global development. (20 marks)
2. Discuss how the International Bureau of Education (IBE) has influenced the growth and development of Education in Africa. (20marks)
3. Examine the effect of World Declaration on Education for All (WDEFA) (Jomtien, 1990) to the development of education in the developing world. (20 marks)
4. Using relevant examples, discuss the role of UNESCO in enhancing access to and quality of education. (20 marks)
5. What would you consider as the salient implications of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) on Education in Africa (20 marks)
6. Using examples from Kenya, discuss the challenges facing secondary education since COVID 19 pandemic in 2020. (20 marks).