



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND
TECHNOLOGY (MMUST)**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

MAIN EXAM

FOR

THE BACHELOR OF EDUCATION DEGREE

(EARLY YEARS EDUCATION)

COURSE CODE: ECD 205

COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND MOBILIZATION IN ECDE

DATE: 26TH APRIL, 2023

TIME: 12:00 – 2:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question One and any other Two

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

1. (a) Define the following
 - i. Community
 - ii. Mobilization
 - iii. Sustainability
 - iv. Empowerment (8mks)
- b). State 5 importance of community organization. (5mks)
- c) Explain what is meant by advocacy (2mks)
- ii) Briefly define the term participation in community capacity building (2mks)
- d) i) Outline 5 modes of managing community based ECDE programmers (5mks)
- e) State 5 qualities of a good community mobiliser (5mks)
- f) State 3 barriers to communication (3mks)
2. (a) Discuss 5 external factors that could influence community organization structures (10mks)
- b) (i) State 3 advantages of great man theories (3mks)
- (ii) State 3 disadvantages of authoritarian leadership styles. (3mks)
- (c) Citing relevant examples, explain the term “networking” as used in community development and ECDE (4mks)
- 3 (a) Briefly explain the meaning of community capacity building (6mks)
- (b) Outline the advantages of group dynamics (7mks)
- (c) Explain the disadvantages of group dynamics (7mks)
- 4 (a) Identify 6 important reasons for using advocacy as a strategy (6mks)
- (b) Identify other stakeholders who play a key role in providing ECDE services in Kenya besides the community (6mks)
- (c) Discuss the role of parents and the community in the provision of EYE services in Kenya (8mks)
- 5 (a) Explain with illustrations hiow CBOs can be used to promote EYE programmes in the community (8mks)
- (b) Outline 5 roles of the teaching staff in the promotion of EYE programmes in Kenya (6mks)

(c) Explain your understanding of the concept emerging issues in community development