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(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**

MAIN EXAMINATION

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

**FOR THE DEGREE
OF
BACHELOR OF CRIMINOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: SCR 121

COURSE TITLE: PENOLOGY, JUSTICE AND REFORMS

DATE: 25/4/2023

TIME: 8:00-10:00AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER QUESTION ONE PLUS ANY TWO OTHERS

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a. Apart from the deterrence theory, briefly discuss any two theories of punishment and provide relevant examples (20 Marks).
- b. Explain any two rights of offenders that cannot be limited by any written law in Kenya (10 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

Using well explained examples, provide a breakdown of the types of prisons that we have currently in Kenya. **(20 MARKS)**

QUESTION THREE

- a. Explain ways in which probation officers conduct assessment before rehabilitating offenders (12 Marks)
- b. Briefly explain the concept of social reintegration and its aims (8 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Explain the concept of recidivism and state four broad factors that may contribute to recidivism. **(20 MARKS)**

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss four intervention strategies aimed at achieving positive behaviour change among custodial offenders in Kenya. **(20 MARKS)**