



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FOR THE DEGREE

OF

BACHELOR OF CRIMINOLOGY

COURSE CODE: SCR 407

COURSE TITLE: POLICING AND POLICE ADMINISTRATION

DATE: 24/4/2023

TIME: 12:00-2:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question One and Any other TWO (2) Questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating



Question one

The police organization is viewed as a system made up of different interconnected parts namely the organizational structure, culture, policies, procedures, technology, personnel and the external environment. Discuss this statement in relation to the National Police Service of Kenya. (30 Marks)

Question two

Describe the interplay between ethics and police professionalism. (20 Marks)

Question three

Discuss eight key possible future trends in policing. (20 Marks)

Question four

Community policing aims at improving the quality of life for citizens in addition to enforcing laws. Discuss. (20 Marks)

Question five

Evaluate the performance of the Internal Affairs Unit and the Independent Policing Oversight Authority. (20 Marks)