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**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

**FOR THE CERTIFICATE
OF
CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

COURSE CODE: CCR/0314/44/11A

COURSE TITLE: JUVENILE OFFENDERS MANAGEMENT

DATE: 15/12/2023

TIME: 2:00 – 4:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question **ONE** (30 marks) and any other **TWO** questions (20 marks each)

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.



QUESTION ONE

- a) Discuss the influence of societal norms on behaviours of young individuals (10 Marks)
- b) Explain ways in which culture can influence reduction of juvenile delinquency. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) What are the long term consequences of juvenile offending on individuals and communities?
(10marks)
- b) Explain ways in which society can support the successful reintegration of young offenders after serving their sentences?

(10marks)

QUESTION THREE

What are the implications of technology and social media on juvenile offending and how can parents and communities effectively mitigate these risks? (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss key features of juvenile justice system. (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE.

Discuss the root causes of juvenile offending and how they differ from those of adult criminal behavior

(20 marks)