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(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FOR THE CERTIFICATE

IN

CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

COURSE CODE: CCR/0314 /444 /8A

**COURSE TITLE: PRINCIPLES OF CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL
JUSTICE**

DATE: 6/12/2023

TIME: 9:00 – 11:00AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.



1. Discuss the three agencies within the criminal justice system, highlighting their core functions and the challenges they face in executing their mandate. (30marks)
2. Highlight the core concepts of rational choice theory in explaining criminal behavior. (20marks)
3. Determine the various forms of delinquent behaviors and the causal factors to the formation of delinquency. (20marks).
4. Identify the various classifications of crime, highlighting various means of crime. (20marks)
5. Outline the social disorganization theory and its application in identifying crimes in practical examples of your choosing. (20marks).