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University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS
FOR THE DIPLOMA**

IN

CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

COURSE CODE: DCR/0314/ 544 /27A

COURSE TITLE: CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS

DATE: 18/12/2023

TIME: 2:00 – 4:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question **ONE** (30 marks) and any other **TWO** questions (20 marks each)

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.



QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

a) Define the following concepts:

i. Rehabilitation (5Marks)

ii. Reintegration (5Marks)

b) Differentiate between prison and probation and its role in the criminal justice system

(20Marks)

QUESTION TWO

Discuss the challenges and the impact of current prison reforms (20Marks)

QUESTION THREE

State and analyze any four types of punishment awarded by Kenya courts (20Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Differentiate between restorative and retributive justice while citing their pros and cons in each case

(10Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss the Kenyan correctional institutions, its structure and functions (20Marks)