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**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION

DIPLOMA

IN

CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

COURSE CODE: DCR/0314/544/19A

**COURSE TITLE: PSYCHOLOGICAL CONCEPTS AND
PRINCIPLES**

DATE: 18/12/2023

TIME: 9:00 – 11:00AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question **ONE** (30 marks) and any other **TWO** questions (20 marks each)

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.



QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- a) Define the following terms: (5Marks)
- i. Criminogenic
 - ii. Non-criminogenic
- b) Differentiate between criminogenic and non-criminogenic factors of offending (5Marks)
- c) Explain the parameters of psychological counselling (20Marks)

QUESTION TWO

Discuss the relevance of socio-psychological theories on the trend of crime in Kenya. (20Marks)

QUESTION THREE

Using relevant examples, differentiate between counselling and psychotherapy (20Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a. Discuss the concept counselling theories (10Marks)
- b. State and explain the counselling strategies for responding to immediate needs for the offenders (10Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss the attributes of biological positivism (20Marks)