



University of Choice

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

COURSE CODE: ENG 211

**COURSE TITLE: AN INTRODUCTION TO PHONETICS AND
PHONOLOGY**

DATE: WEDNESDAY 20TH DECEMBER, 2023 TIME: 12:00-2:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Question ONE (1) is compulsory

Answer THREE (3) questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

What are secondary articulatory processes? Using examples from English language, discuss any FOUR secondary articulatory processes (20 Marks)

Question 4

Describe by use of specific examples FOUR types of non-assimilatory phonological processes (20 Marks).

Question 5

A Phoneme is an abstract meaning distinguishing unit. Discuss this statement using the THREE discovery procedures for a phoneme (20 Marks)

END