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**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE  
AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**BUTULA CAMPUS  
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
FOR ACADEMIC YEAR 2023/2024  
FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS  
IN  
SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: CSD 001**

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL WORK AND  
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: 5/12/2023**

**TIME: 9:00 – 11:00AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer Question **One** and any other **Two** questions

**TIME: 2 Hours**

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

### **Question ONE [30 Marks]**

- a) Define the following terms.
- i) Community (1 Mark)
  - ii) Community development (1 Mark)
  - iii) Social work (1 Mark)
  - iv) Social change (1 Mark)
- b) What is the importance of social work intervention in our communities? (5 marks)
- c) Identify and explain six core values of social work. (6 marks)
- d) Highlight five assumptions applied in community development practice. (5 marks)
- e) Discuss five ethics in social work practice. (5 marks)
- f) Explain how social work practice emerged in Africa. (5 marks)

### **QUESTION TWO (20 marks)**

- a) Identify and explain three approaches used in social work practice. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the psycho-sexual stages of development in psychoanalytic theory by Sigmund Freud. (10 marks)

### **QUESTION THREE (20 marks)**

- a) Briefly explain two models used in community development. (10 marks)
- b) What is the importance of community participation and involvement in CDF projects? (10 marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR (20 marks)**

- a) Identify and explain five change agencies in Kenya involved in social work and community development. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the five stages of development as proposed by Erick Erickson in psycho-social theory. (10 marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Mention and explain essential skills used by a social worker and a community development agent. (10 marks)
- b) Identify and discuss factors that affect the progress of community development projects in your community. (10 marks)