



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE  
AND TECHNOLOGY**

**BUTULA CAMPUS**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE CERTIFICATE IN**

**SOCIAL WORK AND DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: CSD 005**

**COURSE TITLE: HIV AND AIDS AND COUNSELLING SKILLS**

**DATE: 7/12/2023**

**TIME: 12:00 – 2:00PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

**QUESTION ONE [30Marks]**

a) Define the following terms

i) SIV (3 marks)

ii) HIV (2 marks)

iii) PMTCT (3marks)

iv) ELISA (2 marks)

(b) Discuss how HIV/AIDS has impacted in the various sectors of the society (10 marks)

(c) AIDS progresses through various stages, which are also characterized by symptoms, elaborate. (10 marks)

**QUESTION TWO [20Marks]**

Discuss the various stages of Counselling that a Counsellor should follow when counselling a client. (20 marks)

**QUESTION THREE [20Marks]**

Elaborate on the Monkey origin theory in relation to HIV/AIDS and Counselling. (20 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR [20Marks]**

Discuss the various STDs/STIs that are found in the community where you come from. (20marks)

**QUESTION FIVE [20Marks]**

Describe some socio-economic factors that have increased the vulnerability of individuals to HIV&AIDS. (20 marks)