



*(University of Choice)*

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS (MAIN)  
FOR THE DIPLOMA**

**IN**

**CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**COURSE CODE: DCR 069**

**COURSE TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF CORRUPTION AND ITS  
PREVENTION**

**DATE: 11/12/2023**

**TIME: 9:00 - 11:00AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

**TIME: 2 Hours**

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.



### **QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

- a. Elaborate on the factors that undermine the control of public service ethics in Kenya. (20Marks).
- b. Arising from your above discussions, make suggestions on how public accountability in Kenya could be enhanced (10Marks).

### **QUESTION TWO**

Discuss administrative corruption, and highlight its causes. (20Marks).

### **QUESTION THREE**

Explain any **TWO** theories of corruption (20Marks).

### **QUESTION FOUR**

Drawing upon the concepts described by (Klitgaard, 1998) discuss the causes of corruption (20Marks).

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Distinguish political corruption from bureaucratic corruption (20Marks).