



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN EXAM

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER

**FOR THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**

COURSE CODE: HIS 411

COURSE TITLE: CONSTITUTIONAL AND LEGAL HISTORY OF KENYA

DATE: 18/12/2023

TIME: 03:00 – 05:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

TIME: 2 HOURS

**MMUST OBSERVES ZERO TOLERANCE TO EXAMINATION
CHEATING**

1. a) Give an account of the British colonization of Kenya during the second half of the nineteenth century. (15 Marks)

b) How did the British administration interfere with the political authority of the African leadership. (15 Marks)
2. Discuss the 'Indian Question' in Colonial Kenya. (20 Marks)
3. Identify and examine the colonial land and labor laws in Kenya. (20 Marks)
4. **EITHER,**
 - a) Which factors led to the rise of Modern African Nationalism in colonial Kenya (20 Marks)

OR

 - b) 'The Mau Mau freedom fighters may have may have lost the battle but they had won the war'. Discuss (20 Marks)
5. Trace the process of constitutional reforms in post-colonial Kenya. (20 Marks)
6. In what ways can The National Dialogue help to settle Kenya's recurring post-election political instability. (20 Marks)