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(The University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

EXAMINATION

**MASTER OF EDUCATION IN
MANAGEMENT OF EDUCATION IN EMERGENCIES**

COURSE CODE: EPM 845

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO DISASTER THEORY

DATE: 19 DECEMBER 2023

TIME: 1400HRS – 1700HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Any other THREE (3) Questions

TIME: 3 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. ►

QUESTION ONE

With the use of relevant examples, discuss the concept of poverty being both a driver and a consequence of disaster risk (20 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

There is no such thing as a 'natural' disaster, but only natural hazards. Discuss (20 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

Vulnerability analysis involves understanding the drivers of vulnerability, besides people's capacities to cope and recover from disasters. Discuss. (20 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Critically analyze the theory of disasters as an intersection of Society and Nature (20 Marks)