



University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DEGREE
IN
CRIMINOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: SCR 305

COURSE TITLE: CONTEMPORARY THEORIES IN CRIMINOLOGY

DATE: 13/12/2023

TIME: 3:00 – 5:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Question ONE (1) is compulsory
Answer ANY TWO (2) OTHER questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

a. Identify and discuss ways in which "Peacemaking Criminology" offer a different perspective on addressing crime and conflict compared to traditional criminological theories. **(20Marks)**

b. State and explain environmental criminological insights have informed legal and regulatory frameworks for environmental protection and sustainability **(10Marks)**

QUESTION TWO

State and explain how various feminist criminological perspectives intersect with and diverge from one another in their approach to understanding crime and gender. **(20Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

Identify and discuss ways in which "Environmental/Green Criminology" address the connections between environmental issues and criminal behavior, and what are the policy implications of this approach. **(20Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

"Convict Criminology" has influenced criminal justice policies and practices, particularly in the rehabilitation and reintegration of ex-convicts. Discuss this statement. **(20Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

How does "Governmental Criminology" contribute to our understanding of the role of the state and government institutions in shaping criminal justice policies and practices. **(20Marks)**